

Embedding a Deterministic BFT Protocol in a Block DAG

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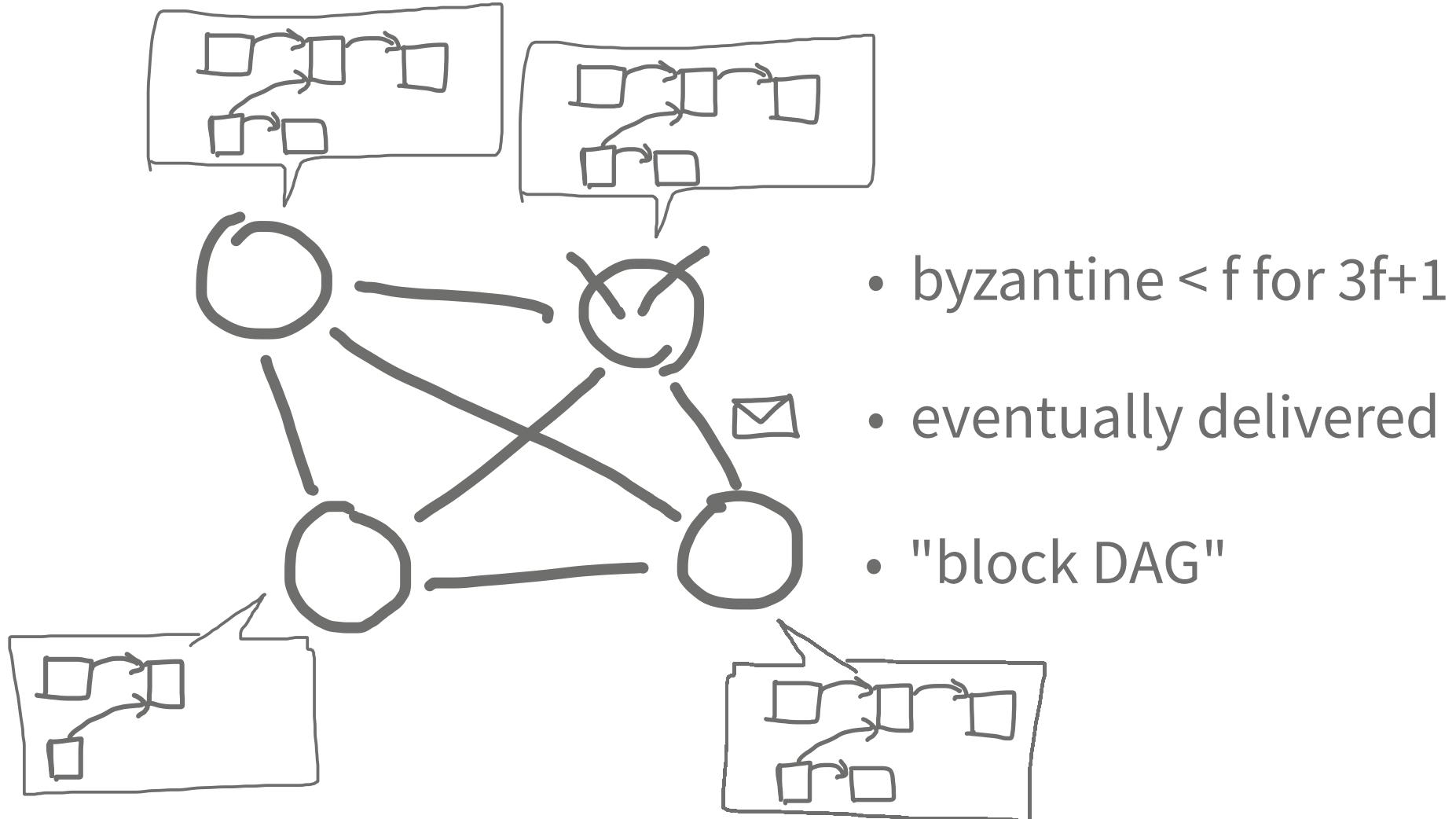
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PODC-2021-07

System Model



Background

Block DAG-"Blockchains":

Hashgraph; Aleph; Blockmania; Flare;

DAG Rider [PODC'21]; Narwhal & Tusk [arxiv];

Pedigree

Peer review [SOSP'07]

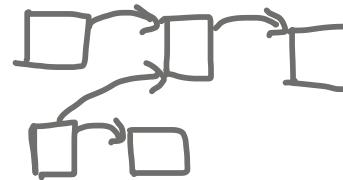
Lamport's happened-before

Core Ideas

Every correct server ...



... builds a **joint block DAG**.

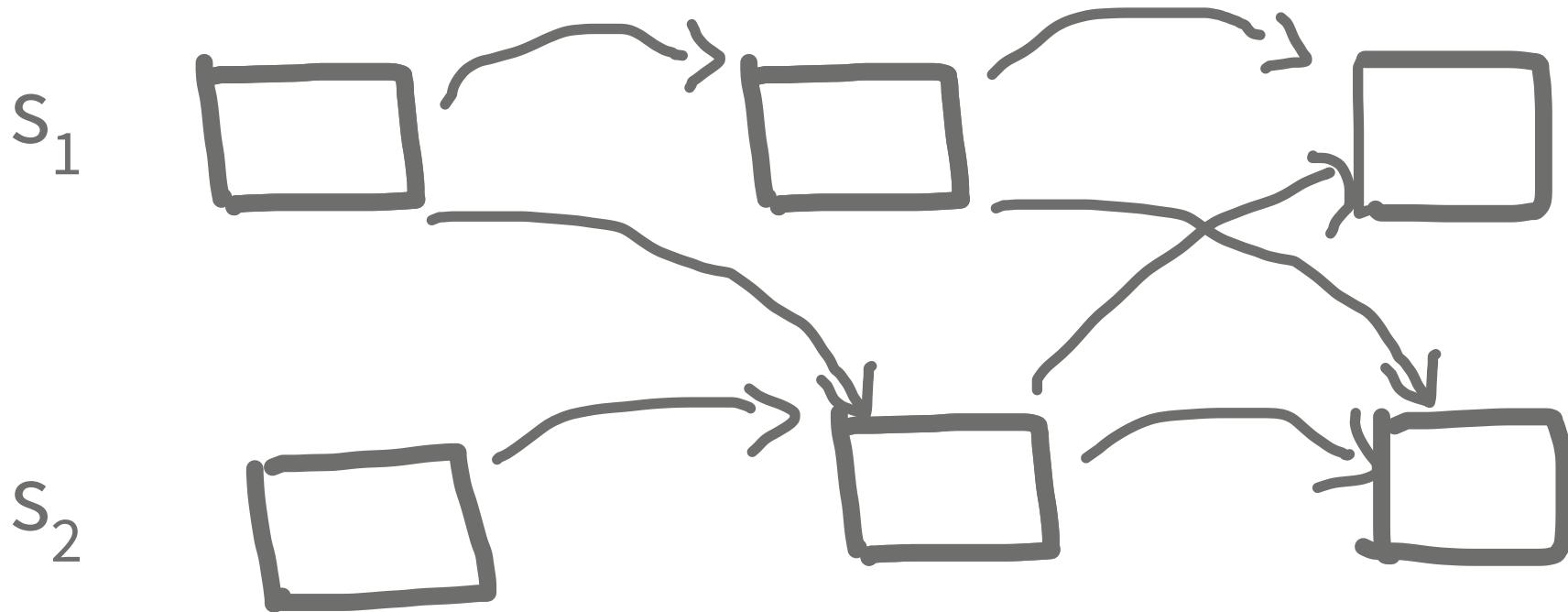


... interprets deterministic BFT locally.



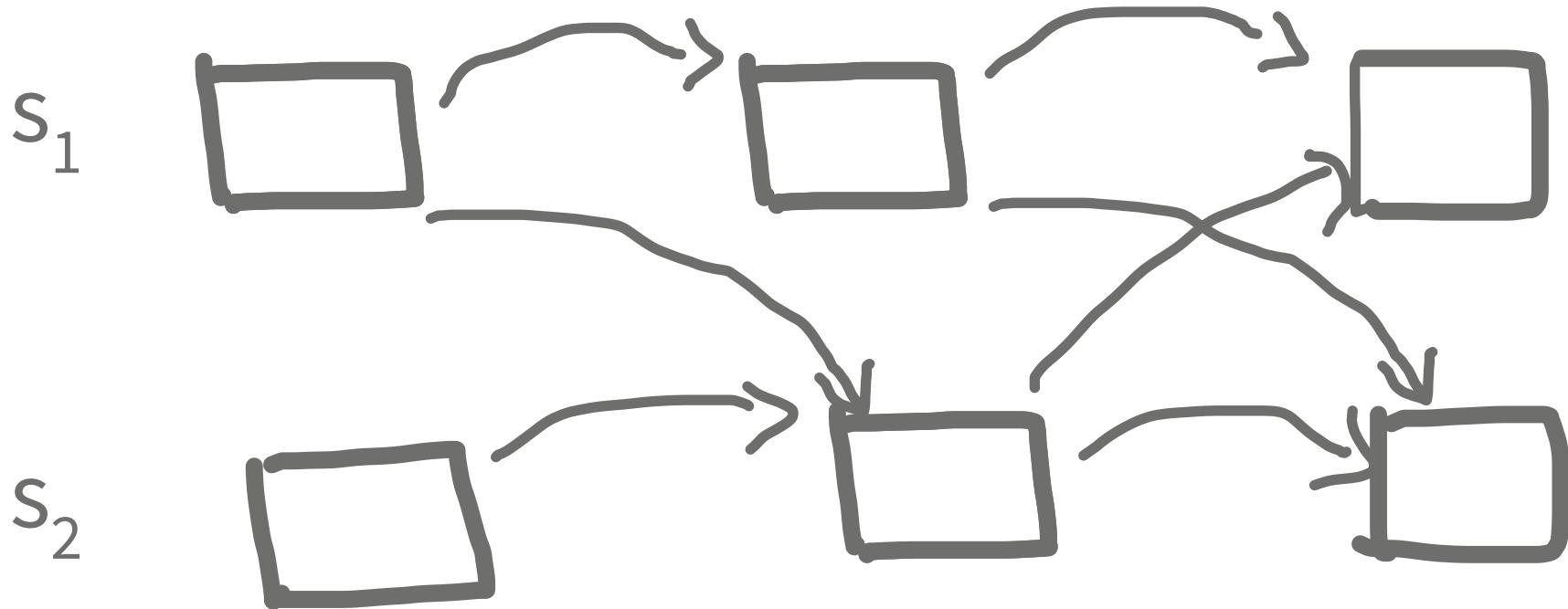


Build A Joint Block DAG





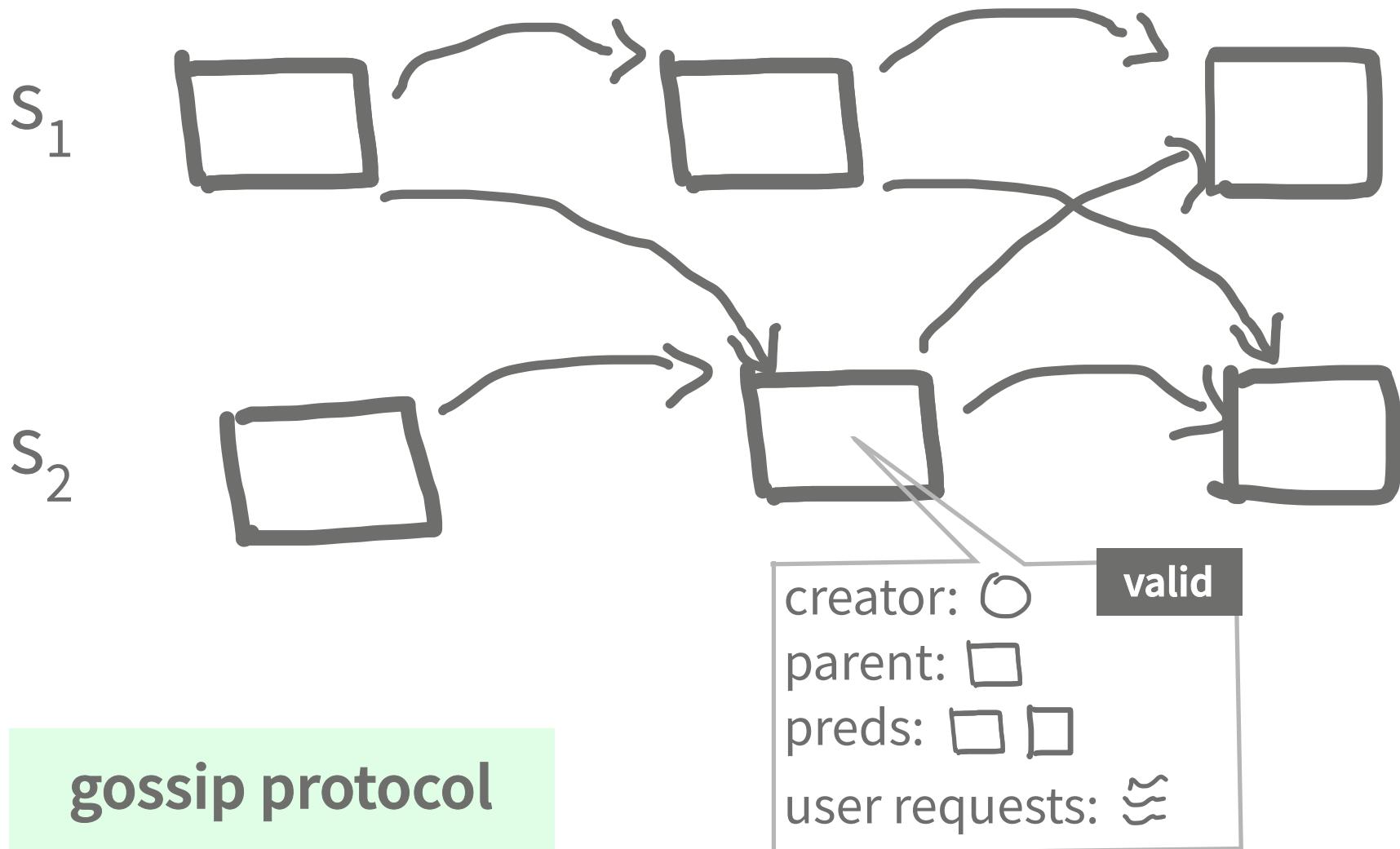
Build A Joint Block DAG



gossip protocol



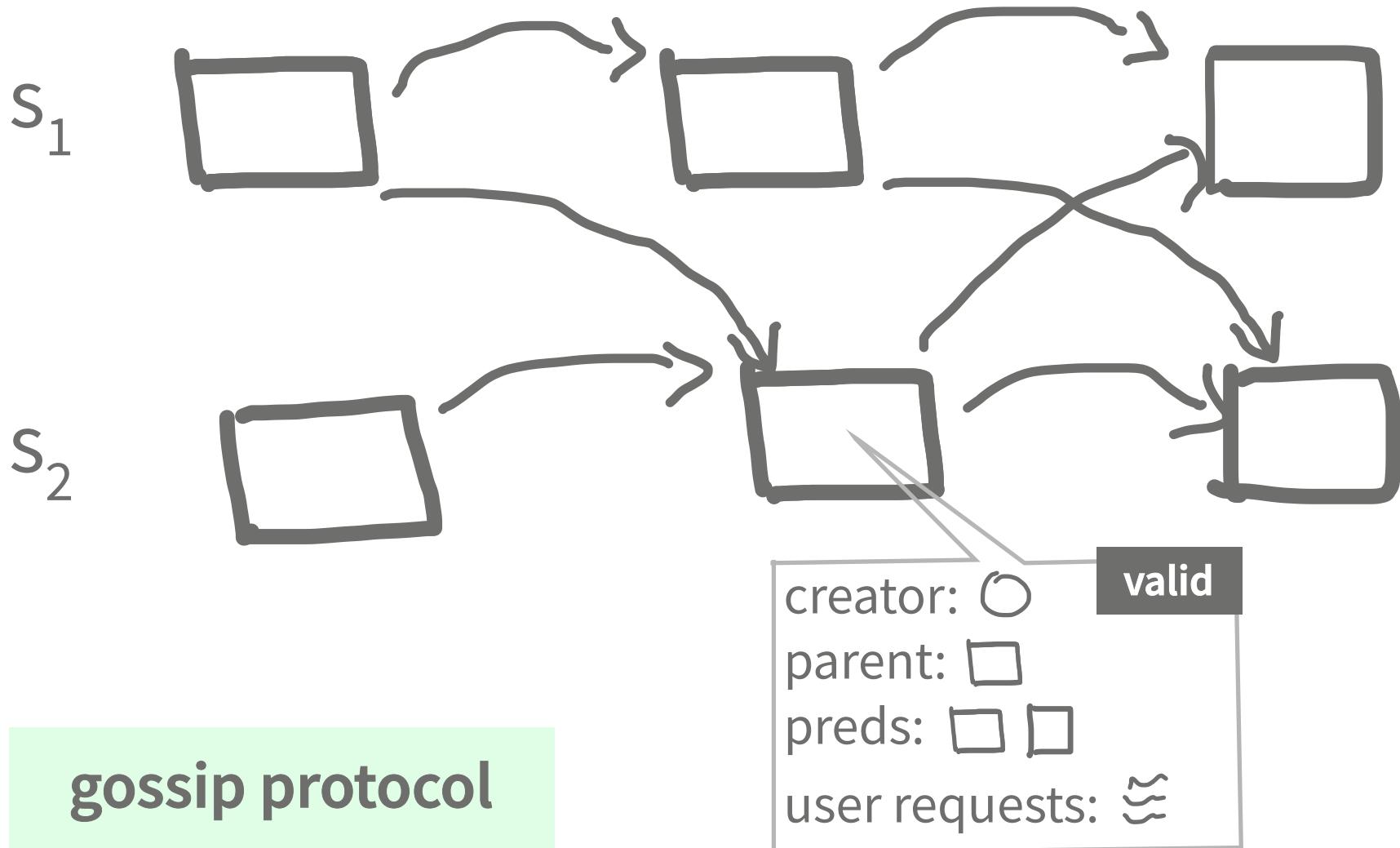
Build A Joint Block DAG



1

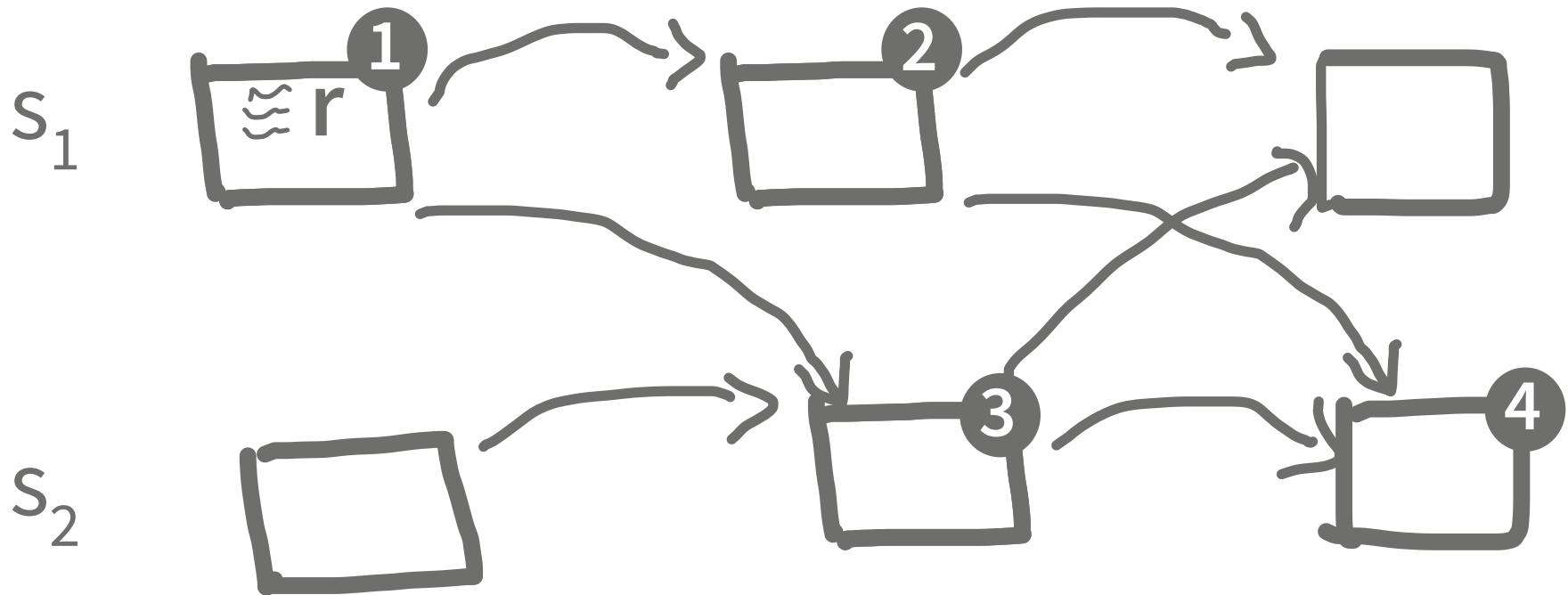
Build A Joint Block DAG

"log DAG"



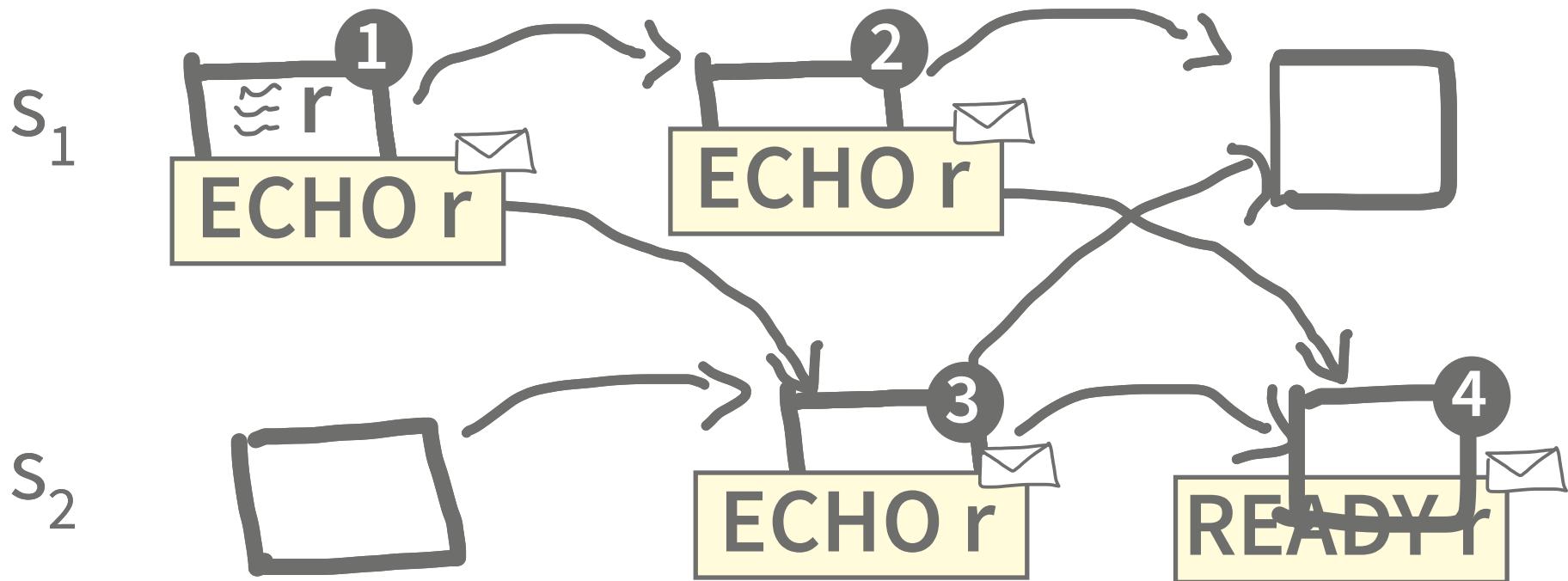
2

Interpret \mathcal{P} := reliable broadcast



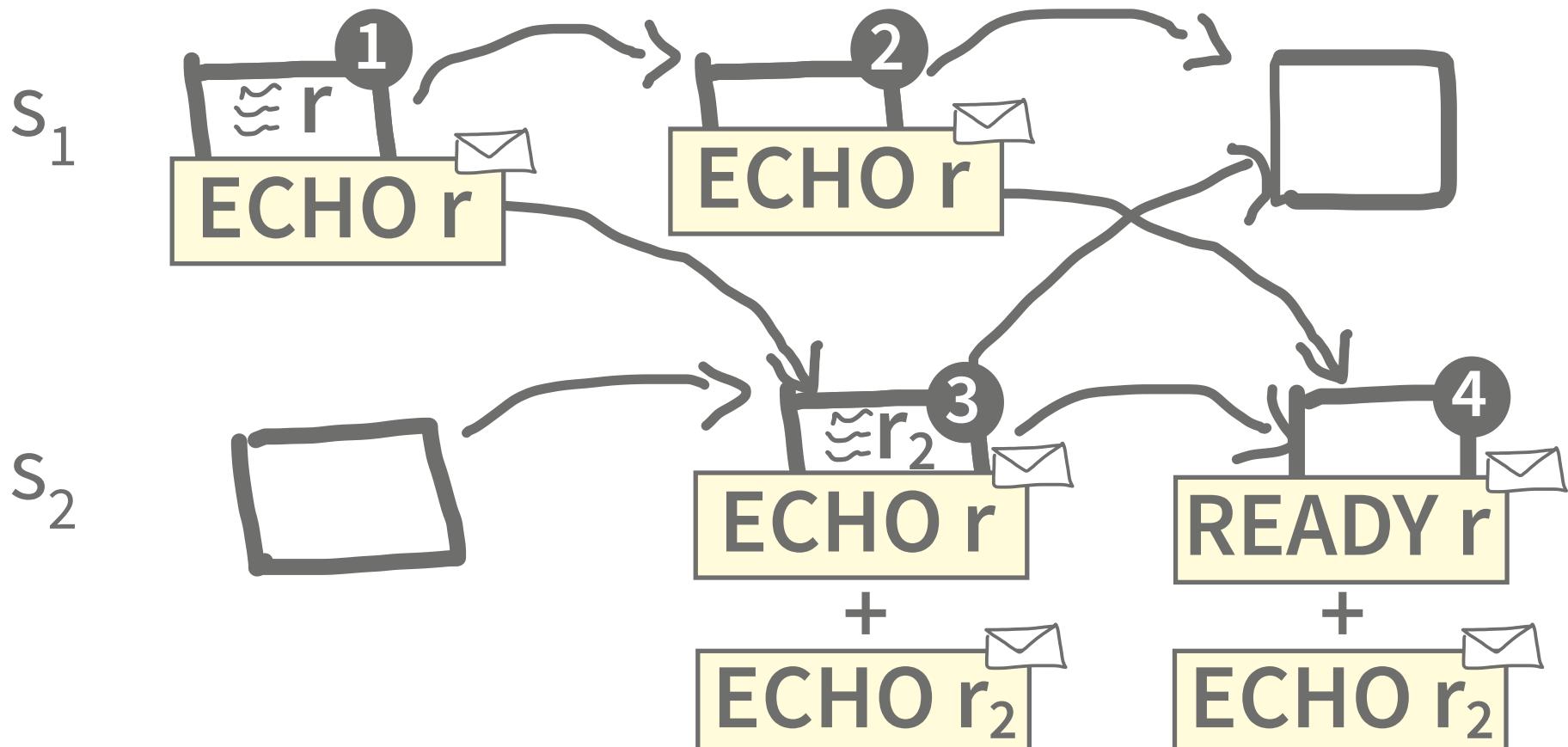
interpret protocol

2

Interpret  := reliable broadcast

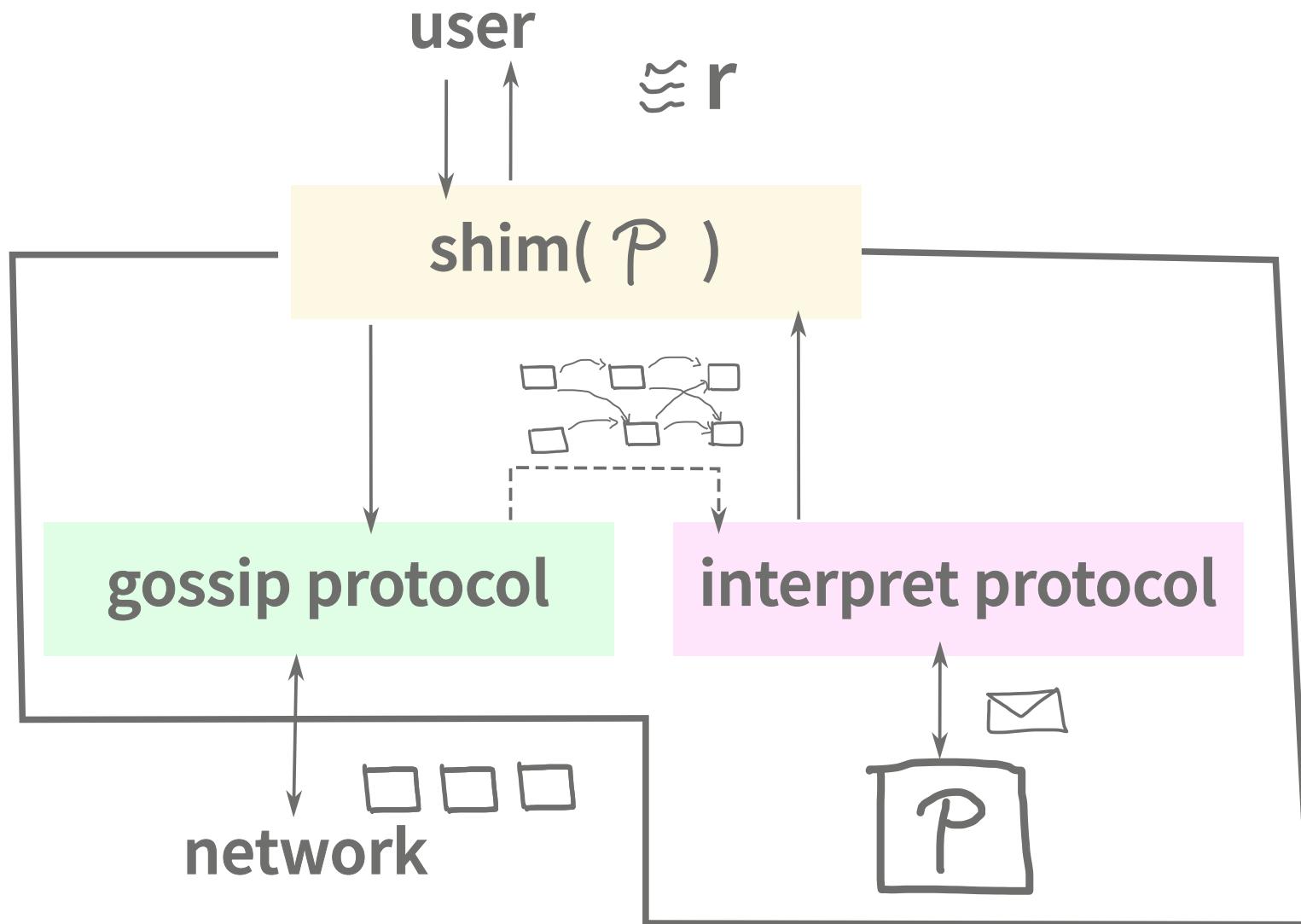
interpret protocol

2

Interpret \mathcal{P} := reliable broadcast

interpret protocol

Block DAG Framework



Main Theorem

For every correct server

if protocol \mathcal{P} has safety or liveness property \mathbb{P}
then $\text{shim}(\mathcal{P})$ preserves \mathbb{P} .

Proof Idea: block DAG is a
reliable point-to-point link

Future Work

- from deterministic to randomized protocols
 - write coin-flip in block
 - shared coin in BFT setting
- crash-and-recover & reconfiguration
 - replay protocol, but garbage collection
 - pre-defined epochs

Conclusion

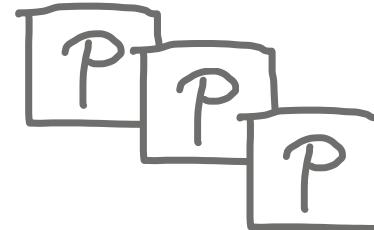
- framework to
interpret a deterministic BFT protocol
embedded in a block DAG

Why?

→ message compression



→ parallel instances of



Chat more? mail@mari-a-schett.net g.danezis@ucl.ac.uk